## RECONSTRUCTION

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• WHAT A NIGHTMARE, AM I RIGHT

## RECONSTRUCTION PUZZLE

- THESE ARE THE BIG GROUPS (THERE ARE FOUR)
  - \*put CAUSES and EFFECTS to the side for now\*

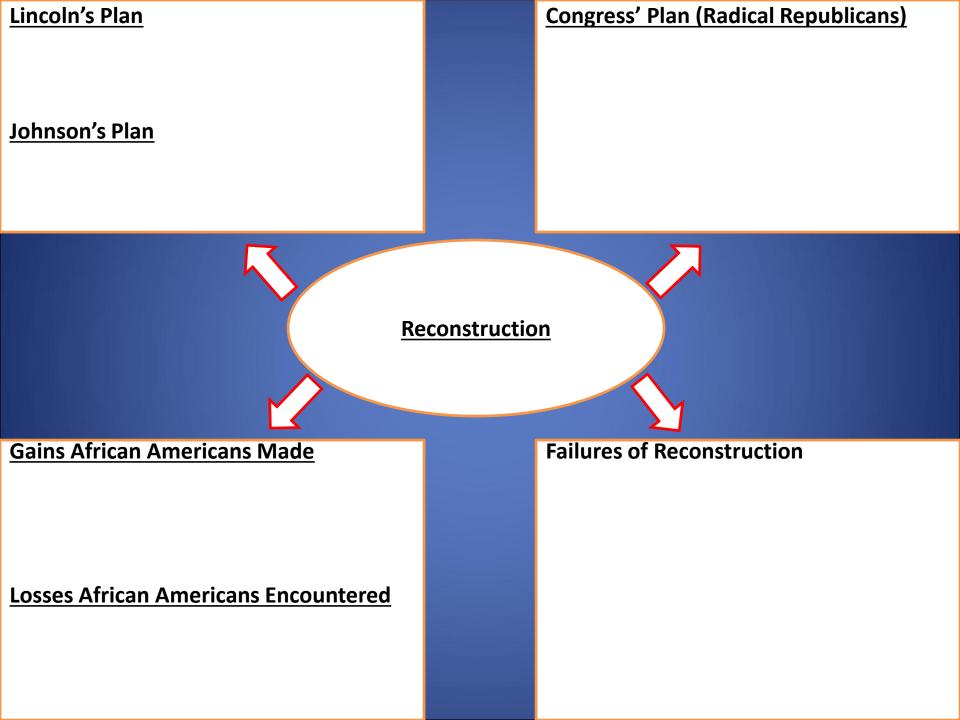
 This is a term, phrase, or characteristic that fits underneath the big group

These are definitions of terms, phrases, or characteristics

- Step 1: place everything face up
- Step 2: divide into two groups: definitions and terms

• Step 3: one at a time, go through terms and figure out what big group it should fit under

• Step 4: attach definitions under terms



President's Plan Lincoln: 10% oath of loyalty Lincoln: accept Emancipation Proclamation Lincoln: Abolish slavery Johnson: Abolish slavery Johnson: Pardon Confederates Johnson: Veto Freedmen's Bureau Johnson: Veto Civil Rights Act 1866		Congress' Plan (Radical Republicans) Punish the South! Prevent Confederates in Politics Help African Americans (Freedmen's Bureau) Wade-Davis Bill – Rejected by Lincoln Place South under Military Rule 14 <sup>th</sup> & 15 <sup>th</sup> Amendments Impeach President Johnson
Reconstruction 1865-1877 To Rebuild the United States		
African Americans Gain: Slavery abolished (13 <sup>th</sup> Amendment) Gain: Freedmen's Bureau Gain: Civil Rights (14 <sup>th</sup> Amendment) Gain: Voting Rights (15 <sup>th</sup> Amendment) Gain: Educational & Political Opporutunities Loss: Poll Tax, Literacy Test, Grandfather Cl. Loss: Black Codes (Southern Laws) Loss: Tenant Farmers Loss: Sharecroppers		Failures of Reconstruction  1. South initiates Jim Crow Laws 2. Supreme Court makes decisions favoring South 3. Scandals in Grant Administration 4. Panic of 1873 5. Hayes strikes deal to end reconstruction (Compromise of 1877) 6. Rise of KKK

## 14th. Amendment to the U.S. Constitution

Section 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.