

RECONSTRUCTION

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- WHAT A NIGHTMARE, AM I RIGHT

RECONSTRUCTION PUZZLE

- THESE ARE THE BIG GROUPS (THERE ARE FOUR)
 - *put CAUSES and EFFECTS to the side for now*
- This is a term, phrase, or characteristic that fits underneath the big group
- *These are definitions of terms, phrases, or characteristics*

- Step 1: place everything face up
- Step 2: divide into two groups: *definitions* and terms

- Step 3: one at a time, go through terms and figure out what big group it should fit under

- Step 4: attach definitions under terms

Lincoln's Plan

Johnson's Plan

Congress' Plan (Radical Republicans)



Gains African Americans Made

Losses African Americans Encountered

Failures of Reconstruction

President's Plan

Lincoln: 10% oath of loyalty
Lincoln : accept Emancipation Proclamation
Lincoln: Abolish slavery
Johnson: Abolish slavery
Johnson: Pardon Confederates
Johnson: Veto Freedmen's Bureau
Johnson: Veto Civil Rights Act 1866

Congress' Plan (Radical Republicans)

Punish the South!
Prevent Confederates in Politics
Help African Americans (Freedmen's Bureau)
Wade-Davis Bill – Rejected by Lincoln
Place South under Military Rule
14th & 15th Amendments
Impeach President Johnson

Reconstruction

1865-1877

To Rebuild the
United States

African Americans

Gain: Slavery abolished (13th Amendment)
Gain: Freedmen's Bureau
Gain: Civil Rights (14th Amendment)
Gain: Voting Rights (15th Amendment)
Gain: Educational & Political Opportunities
Loss: Poll Tax, Literacy Test, Grandfather Cl.
Loss: Black Codes (Southern Laws)
Loss: Tenant Farmers
Loss: Sharecroppers

Failures of Reconstruction

1. South initiates Jim Crow Laws
2. Supreme Court makes decisions favoring South
3. Scandals in Grant Administration
4. Panic of 1873
5. Hayes strikes deal to end reconstruction (Compromise of 1877)
6. Rise of KKK

14th. Amendment to the U.S. Constitution

Section 1. All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and of the State wherein they reside. **No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.**