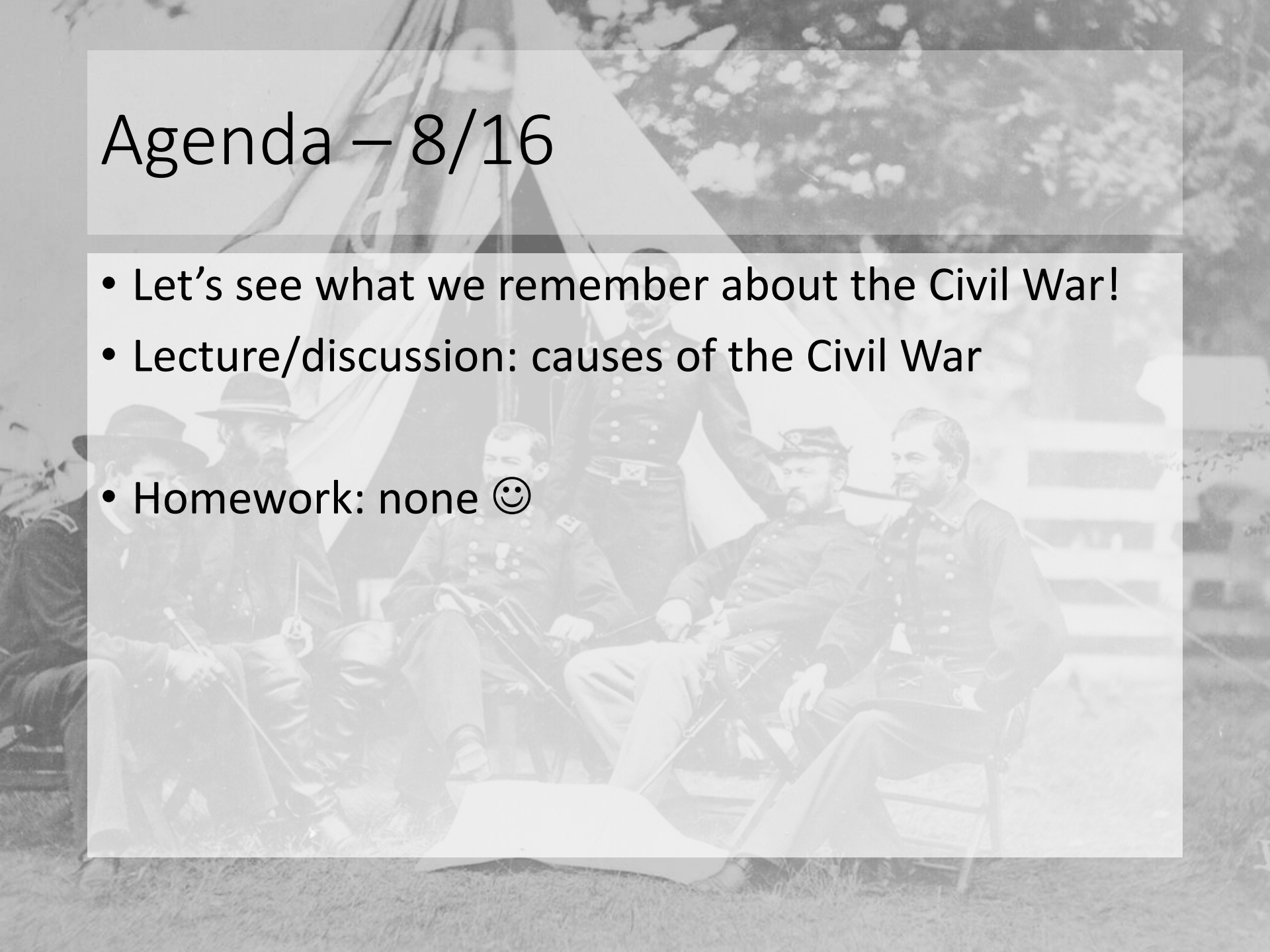


# Agenda – 8/16

- Let's see what we remember about the Civil War!
- Lecture/discussion: causes of the Civil War
- Homework: none 😊





**OFFICIAL: Bin Laden dead**

# GOT HIM!



**Vengeance at last!**  
**US nails the bastard**

PAGES 2, 3, 4,  
5, 6, 7, 8 & 9



May 2, 2011



# THE CIVIL WAR

Learning target: Identify major causes of the Civil War

# Brainstorm!

What were the causes of the Civil War?

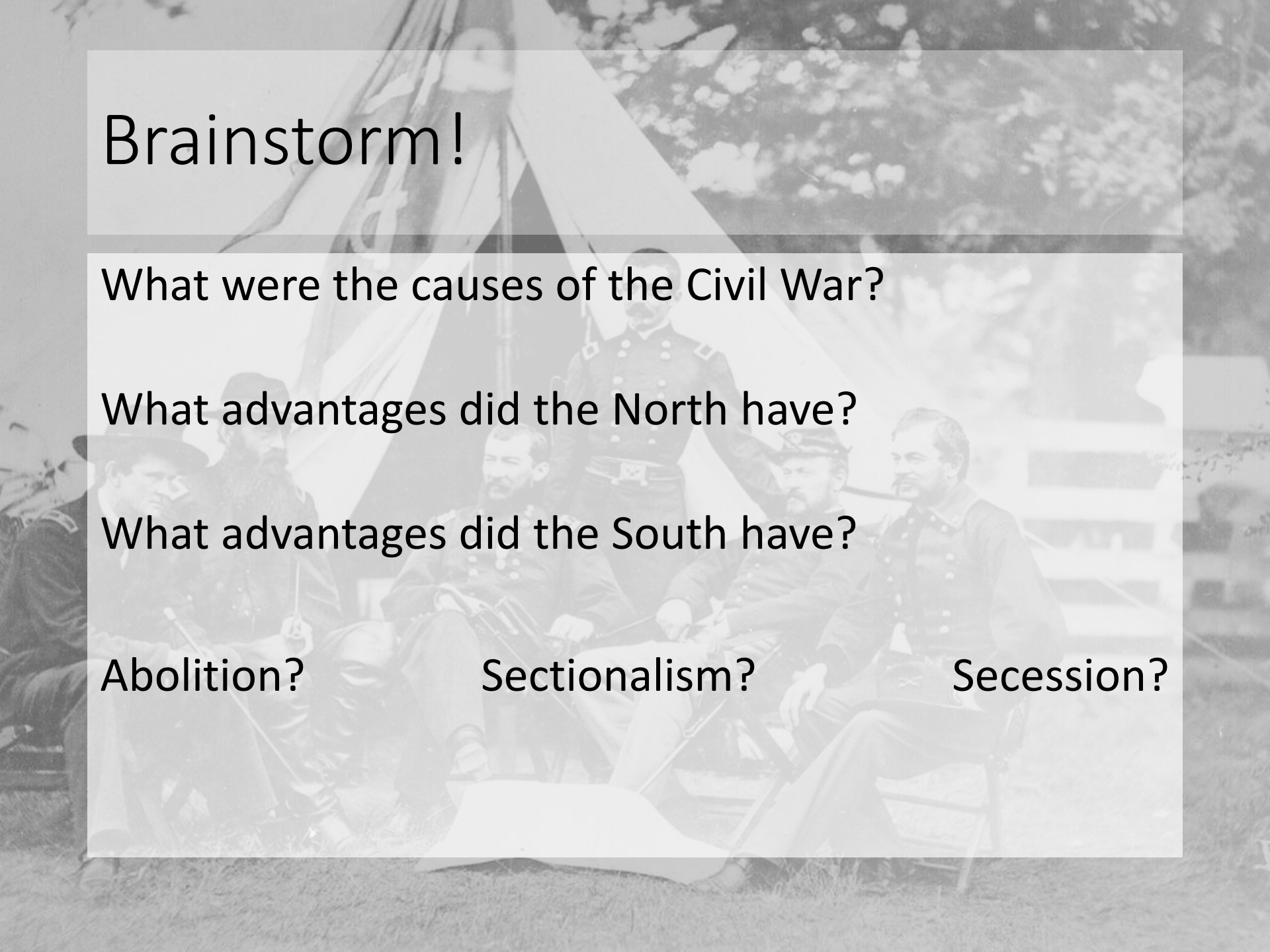
What advantages did the North have?

What advantages did the South have?

Abolition?

Sectionalism?

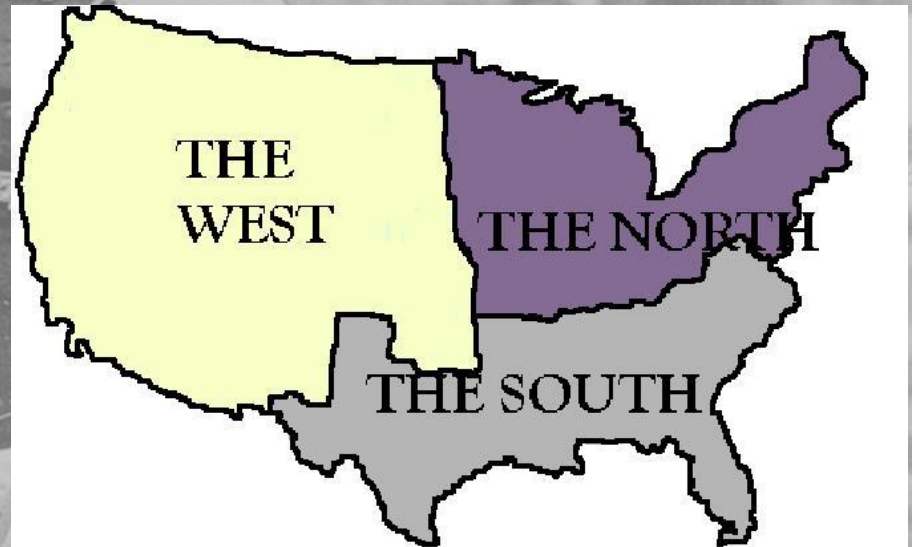
Secession?



# CAUSES OF THE CIVIL WAR: SECTIONALISM

or, *Differences between North and South*

- Growing cultural and economic differences
- Interests of each section was more important than interests of the country as a whole



# CAUSES OF THE CIVIL WAR: ABOLITION

or, *the desire to end slavery*

- Social reform movement to abolish slavery
- Sets Northerners against Southerners

*Union with Freemen—No Union with Slaveholders.*

## ANTI-SLAVERY MEETINGS!

Anti-Slavery Meetings will be held in this place, to commence on \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ in the \_\_\_\_\_

**To be Addressed by**

Agents of the Western ANTI-SLAVERY SOCIETY.

Three millions of your fellow beings are in chains—the Church and Government sustains the horrible system of oppression.

## Turn Out!

AND LEARN YOUR DUTY TO YOURSELVES, THE SLAVE AND GOD.

EMANCIPATION or DISSOLUTION, and a FREE NORTHERN REPUBLIC!

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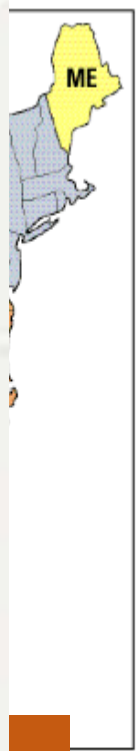
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MAP: KEVIN JOHNSON

- Repealed Missouri Compromise;
- Allowed Kansas and Nebraska to vote on slavery
- Contributed the most to the onset of war – why?

# CAUSES OF THE CIVIL WAR: STATES' RIGHTS

or, *hey Washington, don't tell me what to do!*

- Supported by Southerners – fear federal government will take away slaves
- North recognized the authority of the national government





# CAUSES OF THE CIVIL WAR: ELECTION OF 1860

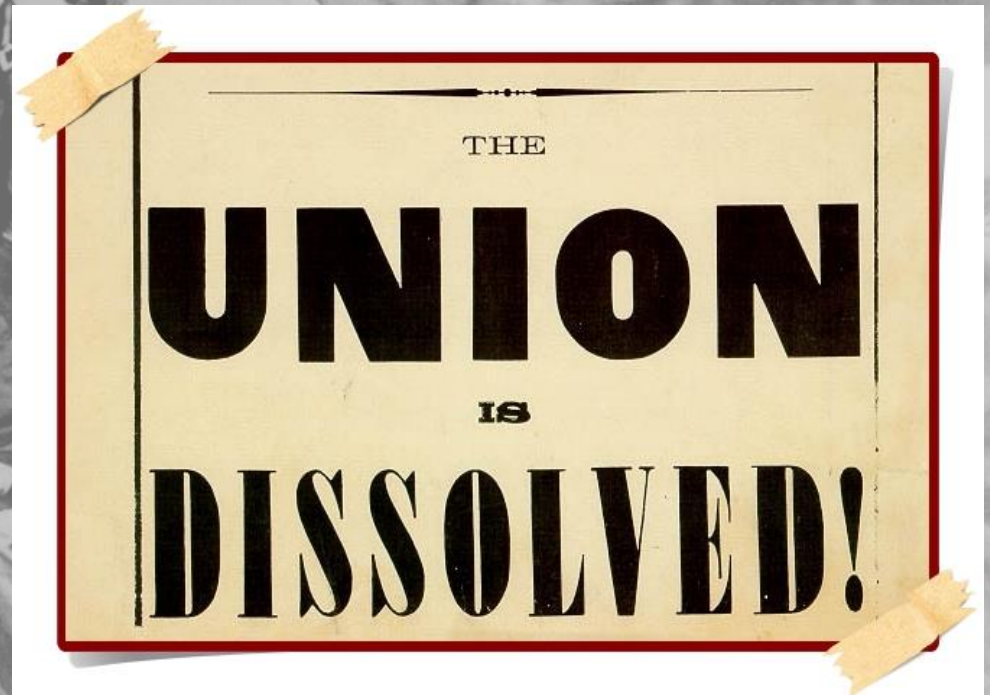
- Republican Party nominates Abraham Lincoln
  - Opposed expansion of slavery into territories
- Democrat Party supported rights of Southerners to take slaves into territories
  - Southerners feared they would lose power in government



# CAUSES OF THE CIVIL WAR: **SECESSION**

or, *the break up*

- 11 Southern states seceded from the Union
- Claim they are protecting states' rights



# Writing exercises

Which of those six reasons contributed the MOST to the outbreak of the Civil War?

Sentence stems!

“.... Contributed the most to the Civil War because...”

# Agenda – 8/19

- Do now:
  - Take out your thesis statement (your homework!). Leave it on your desk
  - Can three people write their answers on the board? Go up and grab a marker and start writing – no need to wait 😊
- Watch “America: The Story of Us” video!
  - Notetaking! Themes!
- Homework: none 😊

# AGENDA – 8/20

- Changes in the US due to the Civil War
  - Take out your notes sheet from yesterday!
- Writing exercises!
- Begin letter analysis – finish tomorrow in class
- Homework: none 😊

# Innovation and Technology

A black and white photograph of several military officers in uniform sitting around a table outdoors, looking at a map. A large tent is visible in the background.

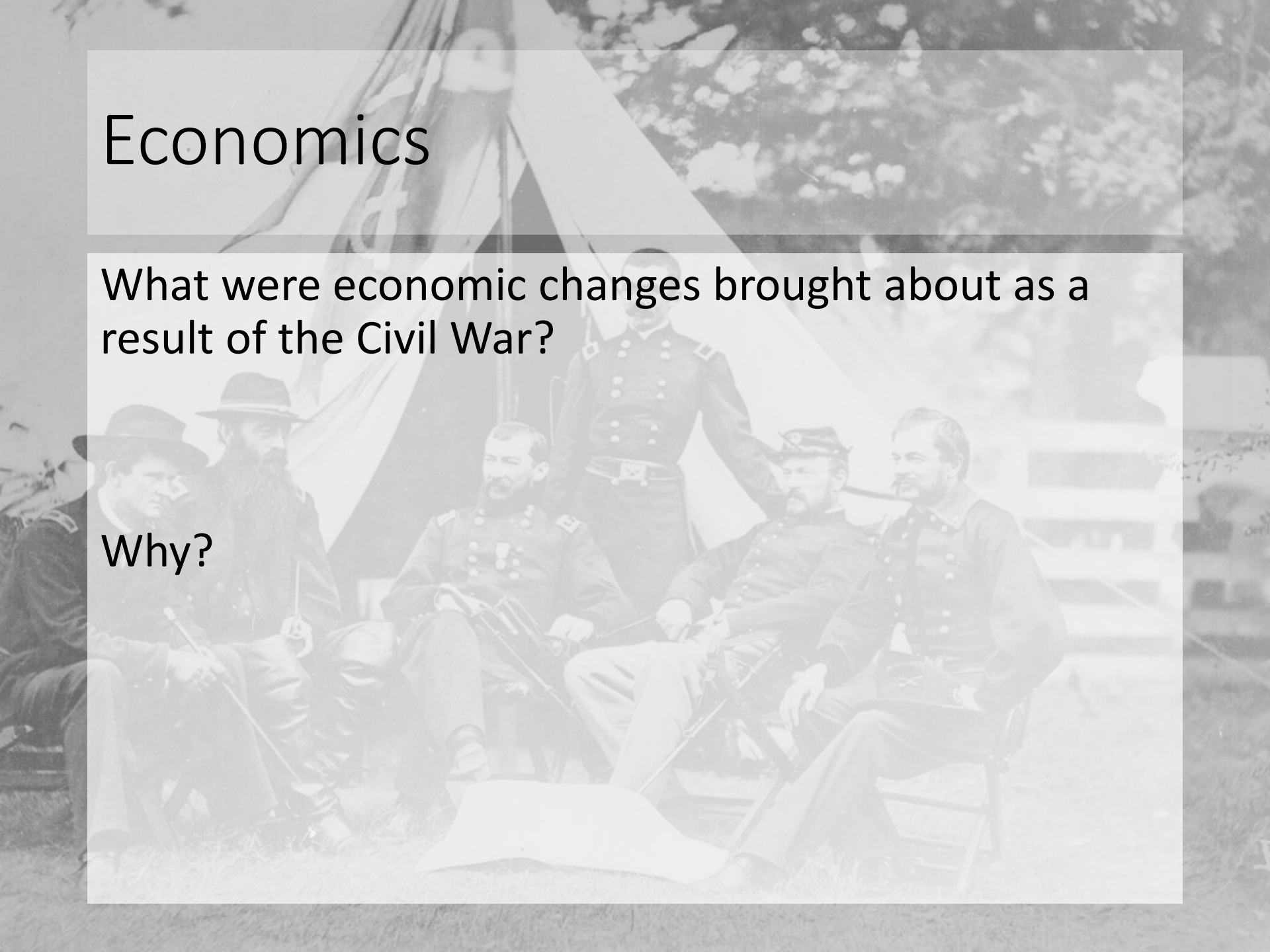
What new inventions and technology came about as a result of the Civil War?

Why?

# Economics

What were economic changes brought about as a result of the Civil War?

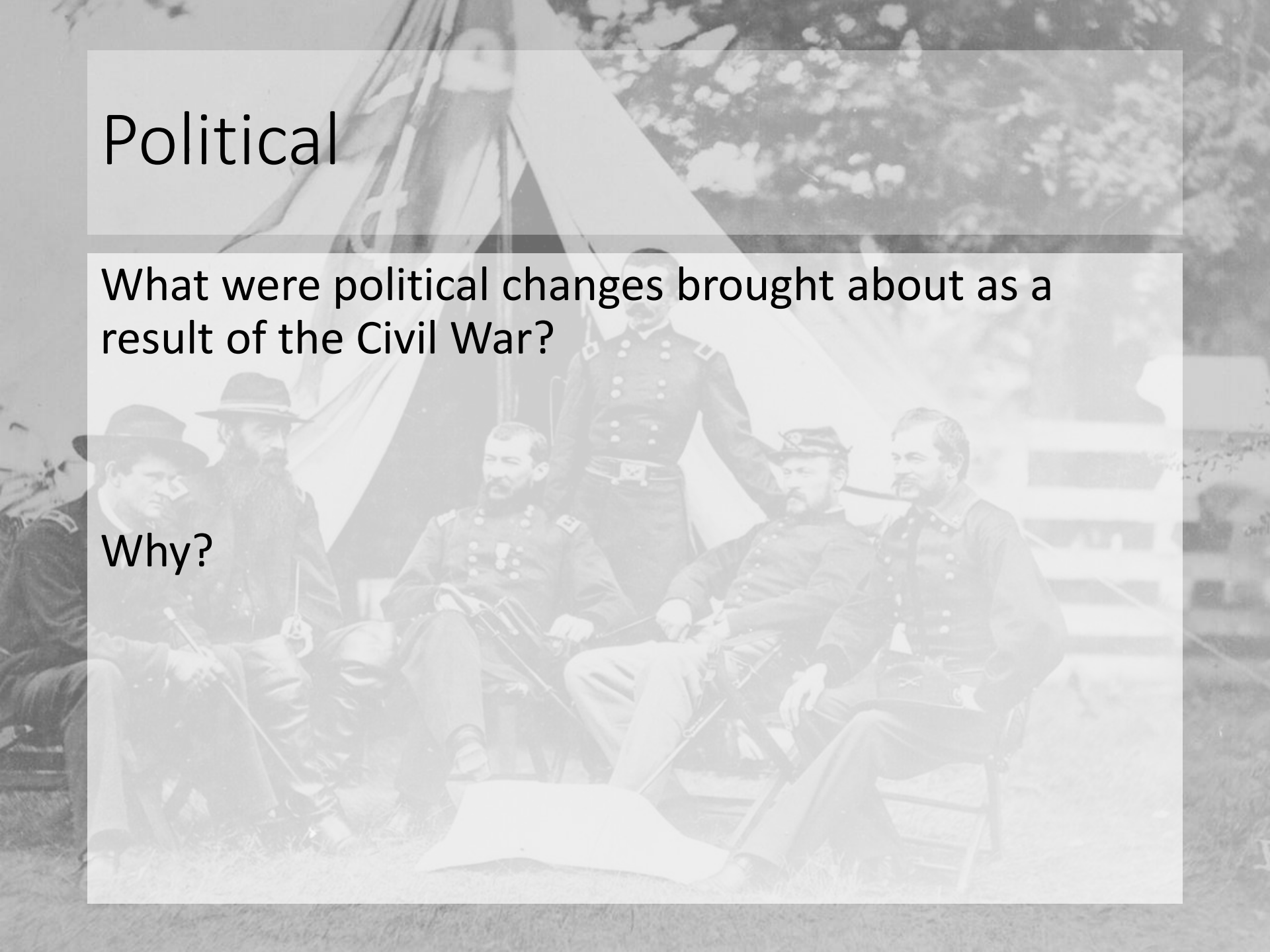
Why?



# Political

What were political changes brought about as a result of the Civil War?

Why?

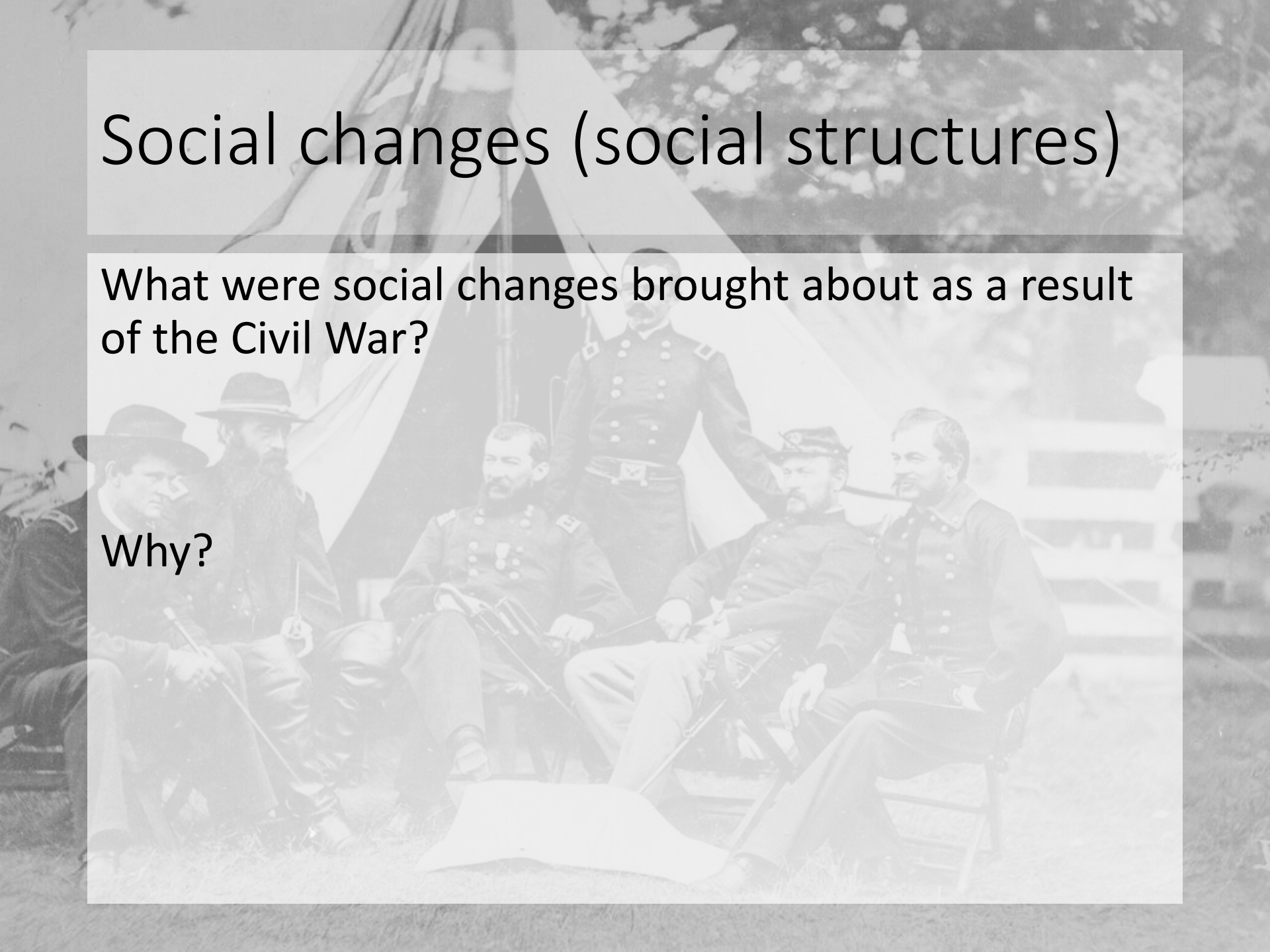




# Social changes (social structures)

What were social changes brought about as a result of the Civil War?

Why?





Writing exercises!

Identify and explain one change from middle school to high school.

“One change from middle school to high school was \_\_\_\_\_. This changed because \_\_\_\_\_.”

# Writing exercises

Identify and explain one change brought about by the Civil War.

“One change brought about by the Civil War was \_\_\_\_\_. This happened because \_\_\_\_\_.”

# Writing exercises

Identify and explain one **SOCIAL** change brought about by the Civil War.

“One social change brought about by the Civil War was \_\_\_\_\_. This happened because \_\_\_\_\_.”



# THE CIVIL WAR

Learning target: *Analyzing primary sources to determine point of view*

# Soldiers' letters

What information can you gather about the war based on primary source documents?

Head Quarters Trinity La  
July 30<sup>th</sup> 1864  
Lieut Col H. A. McCallis  
Commandy U. S. Forces  
Vicksburg La

Sir

I saw the skirmish of the 22<sup>nd</sup> July 1864 a negro man named Wilson was captured by the Confederate forces. He is wounded in the calf of the leg (Flesh wound) and is receiving such medical attention as we have, should he be well if his owner lives in the Confederate lines he will be delivered to him, if not he will be held to slavery by the Government, I have to inform you that negroes are not considered prisoners of war, but all who surrendered to us are treated as property and either delivered to their original owner or put at labor by the Government.

I am very respectfully

Your obedient servant

(Signed) W. P. Hardaway

Col Commandy Post

A true copy

J. M. Gust

Quint and Wally

# Soldiers' letters

**Summarize the letter as a group. Discuss the following:**

1. How does the soldier feel about the war?
2. To what extent did the soldier experience hardship?